

The Three Types of Communication

Non- Assertive Behavior	Assertive Behavior	Aggressive Behavior
	Characteristics	
Does not express own rights	"I" statements	"You" statements
Permits others to infringe on his/her rights	Expresses and asserts own rights, needs, desires	Expresses own rights at expense of others
Indirect, inhibited	Stands up for legitimate rights without violating rights of others	Inappropriate outburst or hostile overreaction
Afraid of "making waves"	Emotionally honest, direct, expressive	Emotionally honest, direct at other's expense
	Feelings that Result	
Hurt, anxious, disappointed in self at the time and possibly angry later	Confident, self-respecting, feels good about self at the time and later	Angry, then righteous, superior, resentful, possibly guilty later
	Effects	
Avoids unpleasant and risky	Feels good, valued by self and	Saving up anger, justifies

Avoids unpleasant and risky situations, avoids conflict

Feels "used", accumulates anger, feels non-valued Feels good, valued by self and others, feels better about self

Improves self confidence needs are met, relationships are freer and more honest Saving up anger, justifies a blow-up

An emotional outburst, "to get even"





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